

Biographical Resources for Paine Research: The Good, The Bad, and The Ugly.

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Many resources purport to provide biographical information about Thomas Paine. Some resources intentionally, at times maliciously, contain definitive statements that are contrary to available evidence. Others do so unintentionally, often by repeating misstatements in prior resources that cursory research would disclose to be groundless. No matter how often a false statement appears, or how prominent an author may be, the statement remains false.

Reliable biographical information about Thomas Paine (and other historical figures) is best achieved by critically and skeptically examining multiple sources, by hewing to evidence, and by avoiding urges to connect unconnectable dots. Original sources should be sought out when available. The resources listed encompass the good, the bad and the ugly – all of which should be considered. No effort is made here to either judge or evaluate their relative value or reliability.

This is instead an attempt to compile biographical resources through which Paine researchers may access, and assess, multiple resources. Some resources seek to cover his entire life, others focus on parts of his life, and others address only a singular event, sometimes only slightly. Each citation is hyperlinked, where possible, to the cited resource. The state of accessibility of each hyperlink when this version of the compilation was created is noted after the hyperlink. Resources focusing exclusively, without any biographical information, on Paine's writings or his influence are not included.

Cited resources are listed in alphabetical order based on author or editor or, absent either, the first substantive word of the title. To minimize broken links resulting from multi-line URLs, all hyperlinks are in <https://tinyurl.com> format unless the original is shorter. Should a

hyperlink not work, internet searches using other information provided will hopefully succeed. A work in progress, the intent is to periodically update this compilation. This version was completed on **July 4, 2025**.

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